

Candidate Name

Candidate Number

Centre Name

Centre Number

Paper 2: Accounting**For Examination December 2023****(1 Hour 30 Minutes)**

It is necessary to respond on the answer sheets provided alongside this question paper. Additionally, you must have a soft pencil (preferably of type B or HB), a clean eraser and a dark blue or black pen.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- You must write your name, candidate number, centre name and centre number on the answer sheets in the designated spaces.
- Attempt all the questions required using a dark blue or black pen.
- It is important to follow the instructions provided on the answer sheets.
- Do not use correction fluid.
- Avoid writing on any bar codes.

INFORMATION:

The total number of **marks for this paper is 50**. The number of marks assigned for every question or its parts is indicated within brackets []

Section A: Structured Questions

(1a) Describe the meaning of recovery of debts written off.

(1 mark)

2a) Summarise the requirement of provision for irrecoverable debts.

(1 mark)

3a) Differentiate between the provision for irrecoverable debts and irrecoverable debts.

(1 mark)

4a) Explain the strengths and limitations of books of prime entry and post ledger entries from them.

(1 mark)

5a) Describe the purpose of cash receipt.

(1 mark)

6a) Summarise the strengths and limitations of the imprest system of petty cash.

(1 mark)

7a) Explain the process of adjusting profit and loss after correction of errors through main techniques.

(1 mark)

8a) Explain the consequences of error correction on trial balances and statement of financial position.

(1 mark)

9a) Explain the significance of a trial balance?

(1 mark)

10a) Outline **two** advantages of a trial balance?

(2 marks)

11a) Outline **two** disadvantages of a trial balance?

(2 marks)

12a) Compare the objectives of ledger **and** sales ledger control accounts.

(2 marks)

13a) Explain how correction of errors are made by the following methods: (i) suspense accounts, **and** (ii) journal entries.

(4 marks)

14a) Outline **two** advantages of entering into a partnership arrangement.

(2 marks)

15a) Outline **two** disadvantages of entering into a partnership arrangement.

(2 marks)

16a) Summarise the purpose of a partnership agreement.

(1 mark)

17a) Outline two objectives of an appropriation account.

(2 marks)

18a) Explain the concept of limited liability.

(1 mark)

19a) Compare the difference between capital and current accounts.

(2 marks)

20a) Outline **two** advantages of opening a limited company.

(2 marks)

21a) Outline **two** disadvantages of opening a limited company.

(2 marks)

22a) Explain equity?

(2 marks)

23a) Summarise the components of a limited company's capital structure.

(2 marks)

24a) Explain the purpose of an accumulated fund.

(2 marks)

25a) Outline the difference between the following types of costs: (i) direct, and (ii) indirect.

(2 marks)

26a) Describe strategies to improve working capital and profitability.

(2 marks)

27a) Summarise the causes and consequences of limitations of accounting information.

(3 marks)

28a) Explain a problem with inter firm comparisons.

(1 mark)

29a) Explain the purpose of the following: (i) current ratio, and (ii) return of capital employed.

(2 marks)

30a) Explain the significance of accounting for investors.

(1 mark)